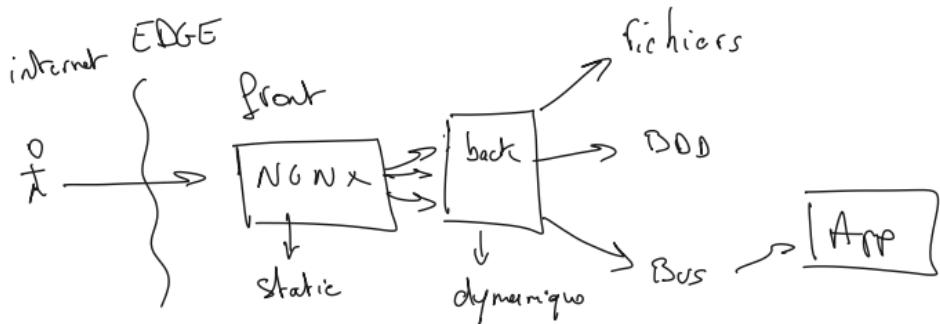


# NGINX

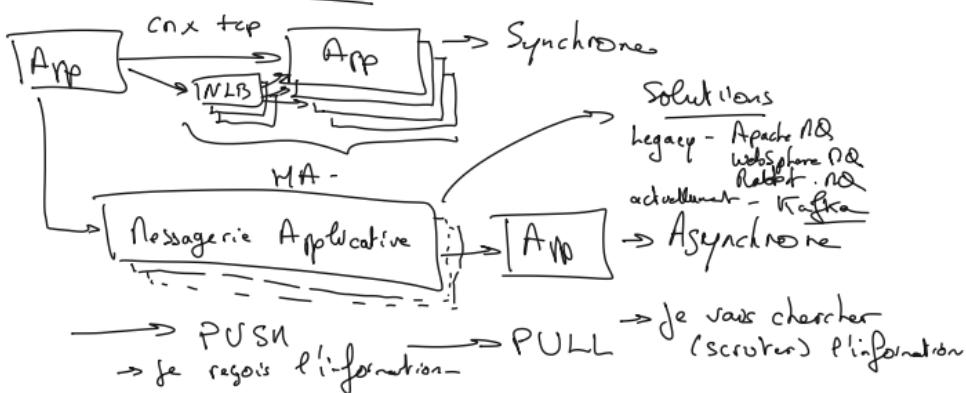
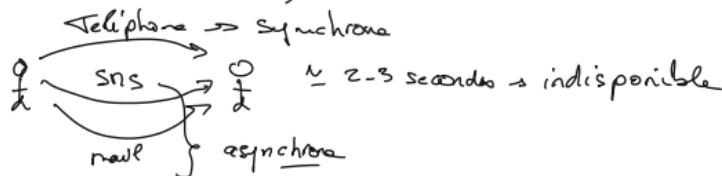
## Archis.

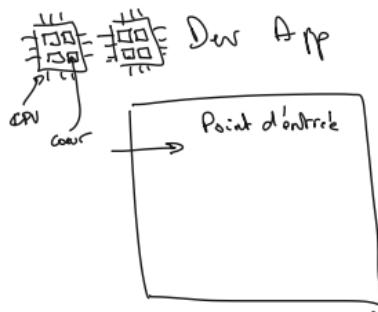


fichiers → EFS (NFS) férab

BDD → MySQL, RDS, MariaDB MA gérée par AWS

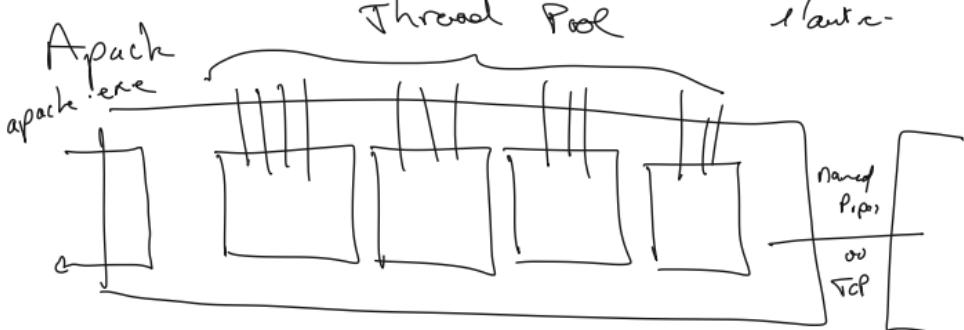
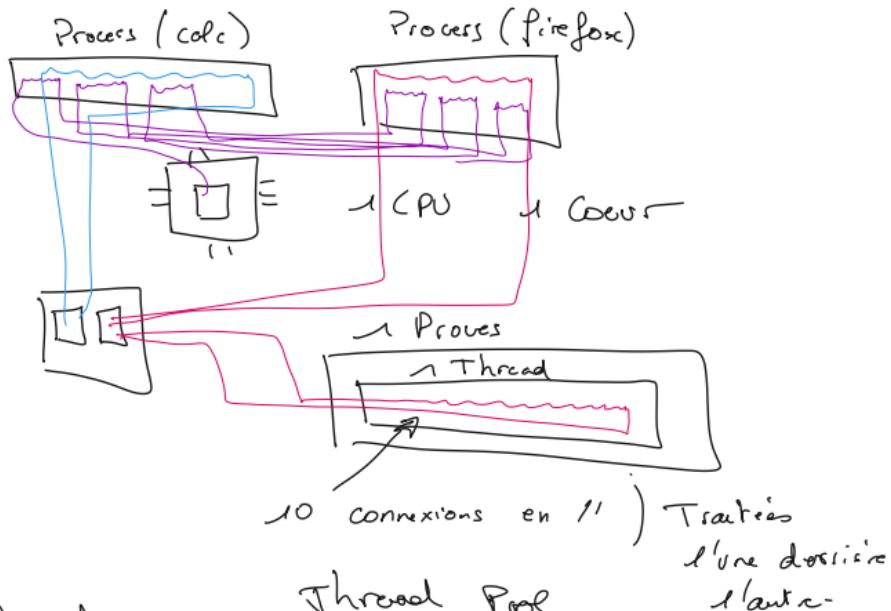
BUS → Rabbit MQ



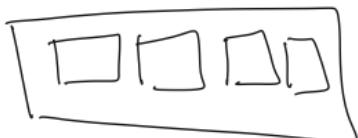


Multitâche:  
 ↳ thread (est gérée par le process)  
 ↳ Process (est gérée par l'OS)

à la base : Process = (Mémoire)  
 1 Thread (Code)

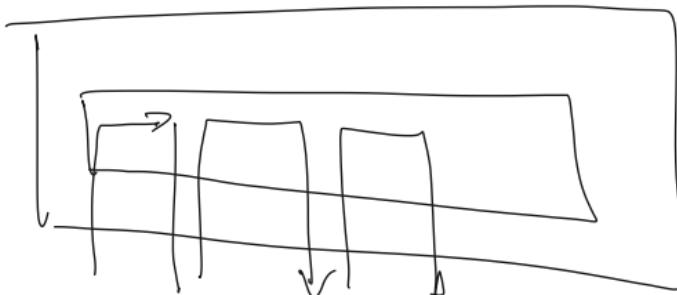


Apache = Mono Process  
Multi Thread

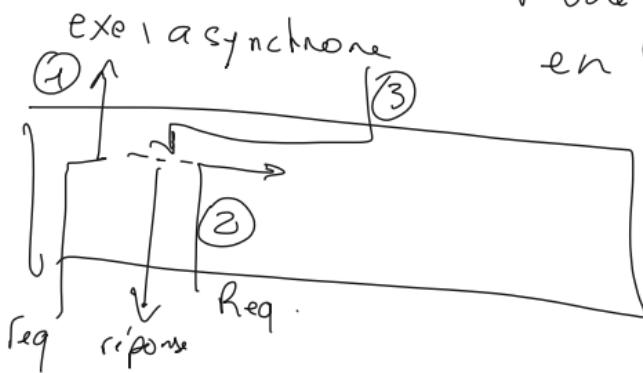


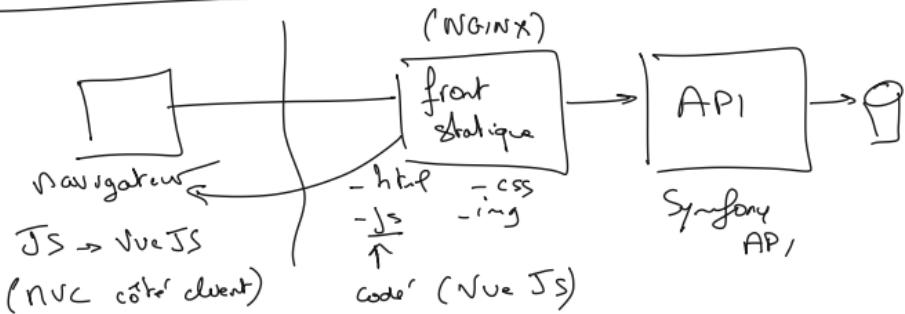
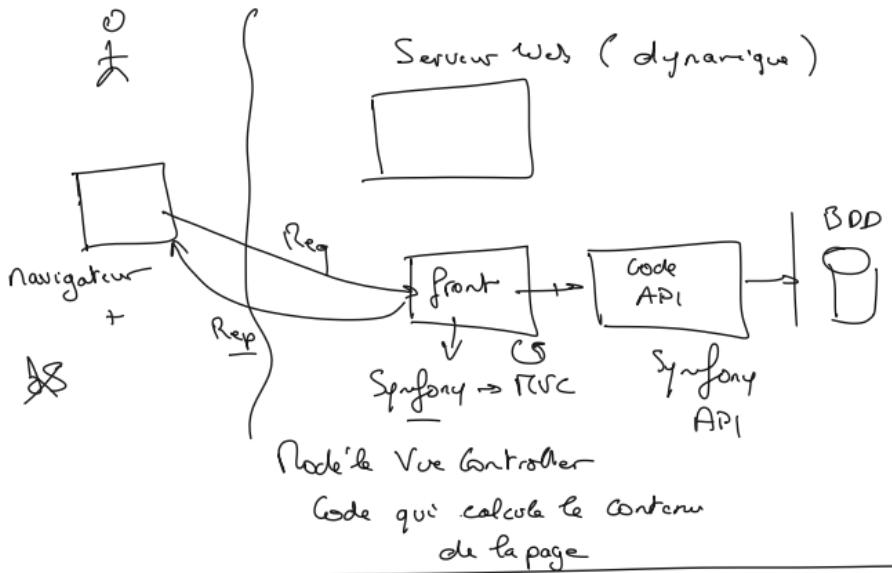
1 Process = 1 Thread = 1 cœur

n Process = n Thread = n coeurs  
 ! 1 Process par défaut



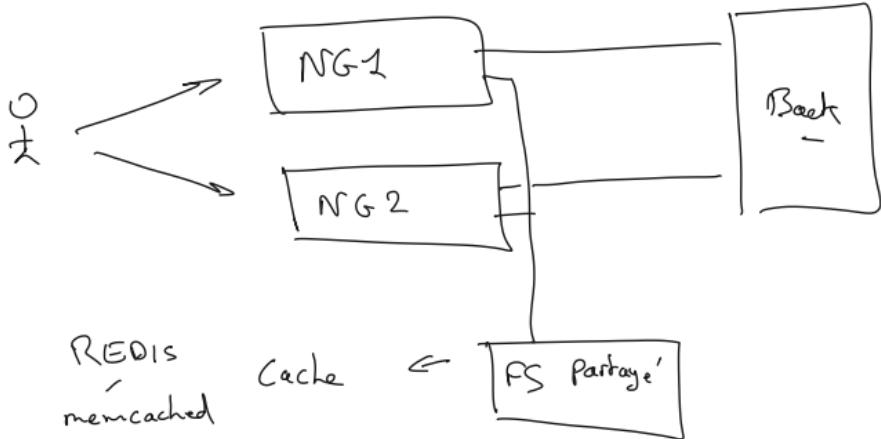
Modèle synchronique  
en série



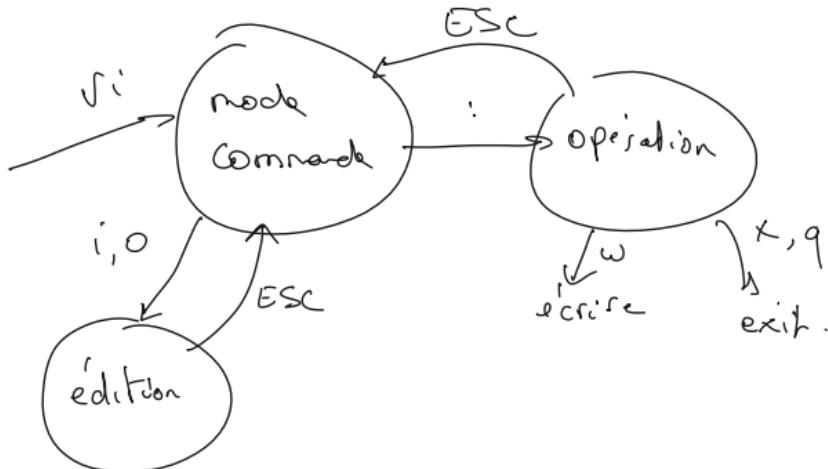


Performance → - Consommation CPU pour un calcul donné  
 - Empreinte mémoire -

- 1) Code natif → C/C++  
- Consommation CPU pour un calcul donné  
- Empreinte mémoire -  
- (IO)
- 2) Code géré ('managed') → Java Python  
• net  
(PHP précompilé)
- 3) Script → JS  
Bash → interprété en fur et à mesure



- cluster - ensemble de machines qui ont connaissance des autres membres -
- Ferme - ensemble de machines sans connaissance des autres membres -



sources : /usr/src

en root

auto/configure -> check des prérequis

ubuntu : apt install build-essentials

auto/configure --prefix=/opt/nginx

auto/configure --help

--help	print this message
--prefix=PATH	set installation prefix
--sbin-path=PATH	set nginx binary pathname
--modules-path=PATH	set modules path
--conf-path=PATH	set nginx.conf pathname
--error-log-path=PATH	set error log pathname
--pid-path=PATH	set nginx.pid pathname
--lock-path=PATH	set nginx.lock pathname
--user=USER	set non-privileged user for worker processes

#### **Objectif :**

auto/configure --prefix=/opt/nginx/1.20 --with-http\_ssl\_module

...

Configuration summary

- + using system PCRE library
- + using system OpenSSL library
- + using system zlib library

nginx path prefix: "/opt/nginx/1.20"

nginx binary file: "/opt/nginx/1.20/sbin/nginx"

nginx modules path: "/opt/nginx/1.20/modules"

nginx configuration prefix: "/opt/nginx/1.20/conf"

nginx configuration file: "/opt/nginx/1.20/conf/nginx.conf"

nginx pid file: "/opt/nginx/1.20/logs/nginx.pid"

nginx error log file: "/opt/nginx/1.20/logs/error.log"

nginx http access log file: "/opt/nginx/1.20/logs/access.log"

nginx http client request body temporary files: "client\_body\_temp"

nginx http proxy temporary files: "proxy\_temp"

nginx http fastcgi temporary files: "fastcgi\_temp"

nginx http uwsgi temporary files: "uwsgi\_temp"

nginx http scgi temporary files: "scgi\_temp"

make -j <n>

make install

**Juste après compilation :**

```
root@u20:/opt/nginx/1.20# tree .
```

```
.
├── conf
│   ├── fastcgi.conf
│   ├── fastcgi.conf.default
│   ├── fastcgi_params
│   ├── fastcgi_params.default
│   ├── koi-utf
│   ├── koi-win
│   ├── mime.types
│   ├── mime.types.default
│   ├── nginx.conf
│   ├── nginx.conf.default
│   ├── scgi_params
│   ├── scgi_params.default
│   ├── uwsgi_params
│   ├── uwsgi_params.default
│   └── win-utf
├── html
│   ├── 50x.html
│   └── index.html
└── logs
└── sbin
    └── nginx
```

SIGKILL : l'OS tue le process ( violent )

SIGQUIT : on lui demande de s'arrêter ( respectueux )

SIGTERM : QUIT et Kill si pas de réponse.

```
ps -faux | grep nginx
kill -15 38067
```

Modèle de fichier de service :

<https://www.nginx.com/resources/wiki/start/topics/examples/systemd/>

```
docker container run -d -p 8080:80 --name cyan nboost/webtest Cyan
```

```
docker container ls
```

```
docker container rm -f cyan
```

**Codes de status HTTP :**

<https://developer.mozilla.org/fr/docs/Web/HTTP>Status>

Utiliser les virtual hosts :

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name srv1 srv1.domain.com; // filtrage par champ hostname de la requête  
    location / {  
        root /opt/nginx/1.20/srv1;  
        index index.html;  
    }  
}  
  
server {  
    listen 80 default_server; ( tout le reste "catch-all" )  
    server_name localhost;
```

**Exercice :**

"Laisser" le site par défaut pour tout ce qui ne matchera pas

ET Créer deux sites pour :

site1 et site1.domain.com

site2 et site2.domain.com

Contrôler les sites, et les autres adresses ( par exemple site3 enverra sur le site par défaut )

**Exercice 2 :**

Pour un domaine donné, servir des sites web distincts ( au moins 2 )

qui sont hébergées dans des dossiers différents.

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name srv1 srv1.domain.com;  
    location /site1 {  
        root /opt/nginx/1.20/srv1;  
        index index.html;  
    }  
}
```

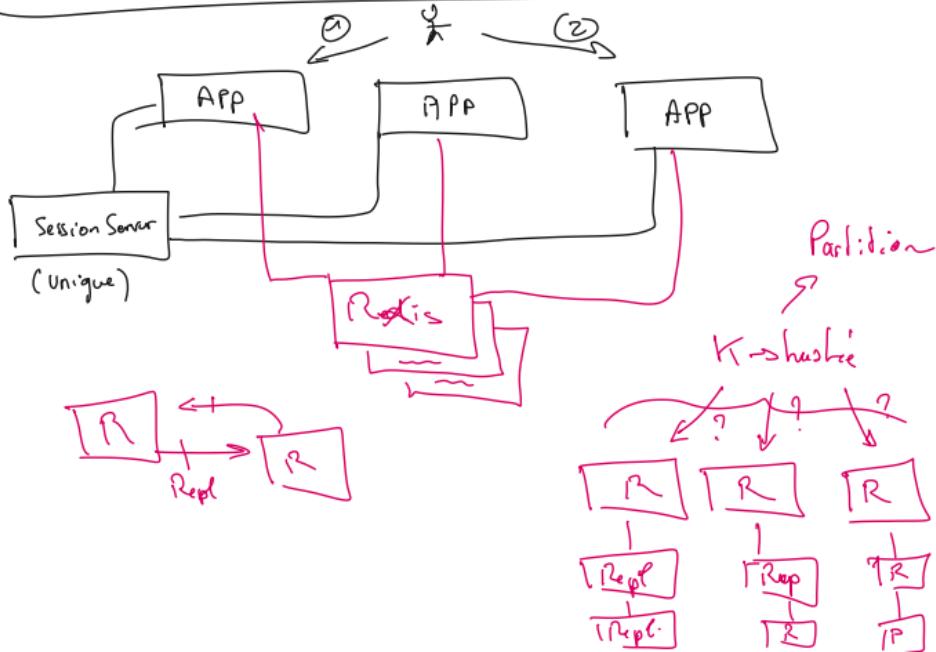
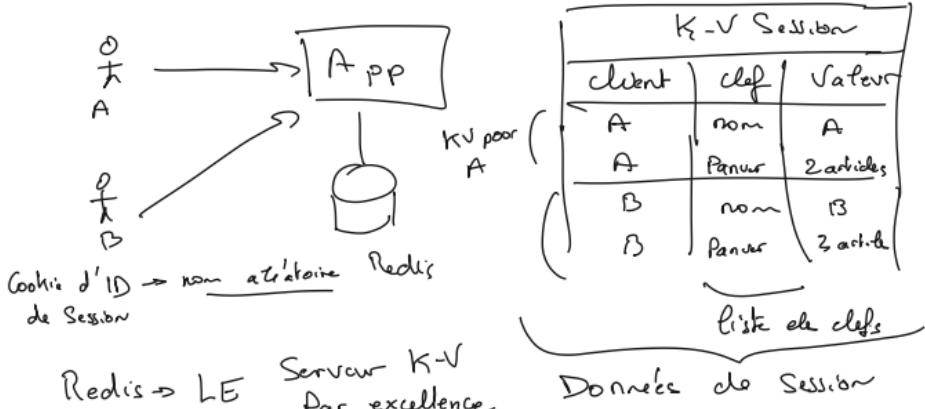
**TUTORIELS SERVER WORLD NGINX :**

[https://www.server-world.info/en/note?os=Ubuntu\\_16.04&p=nginx&f=9](https://www.server-world.info/en/note?os=Ubuntu_16.04&p=nginx&f=9)

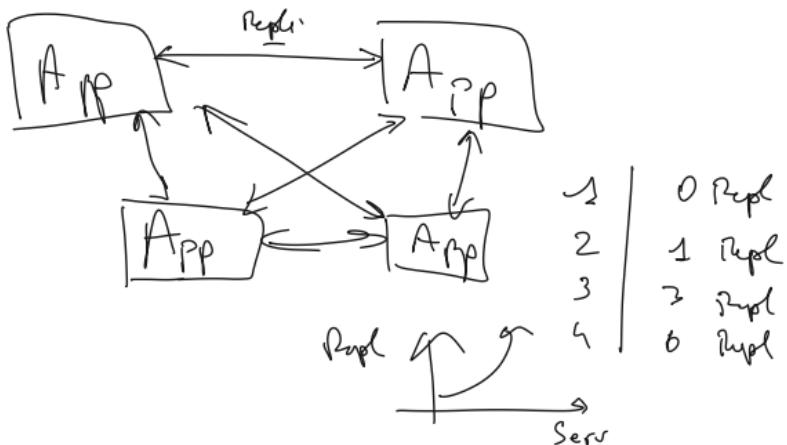
```
location ~ \.php$ {  
    include fastcgi.conf;  
    fastcgi_pass unix:/var/run/php/php7.4-fpm.sock;  
}
```

## Sessions

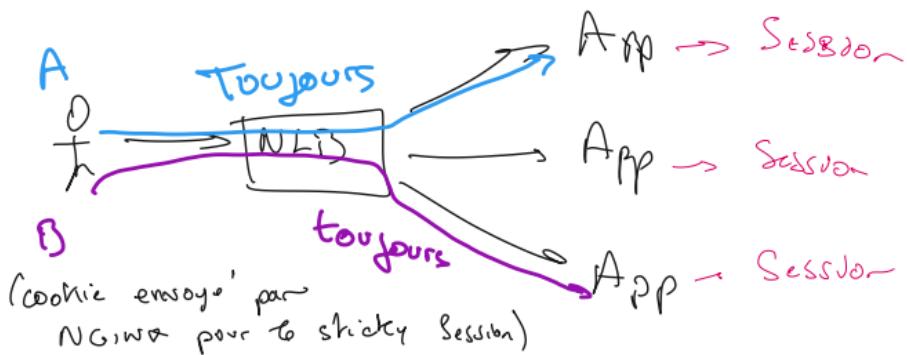
- 1 App utilise des clef-valeurs (variable = valeur)  
Par client (normal)



## IBN WebSphere

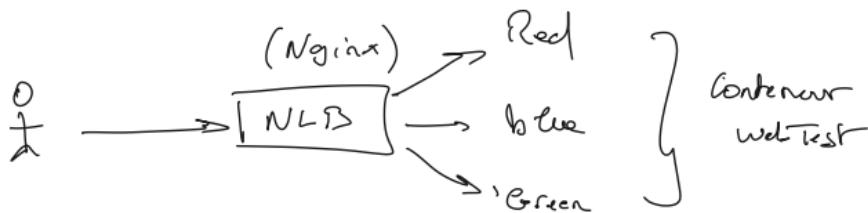


Compromis = Sticky Session



## Exercice

avec 2 navigateurs différents (pour les cookies)  
ou via le in Private



- Tester
  - Round Robin (par défaut)
  - a      n      avec pondération
  - Sticky Session

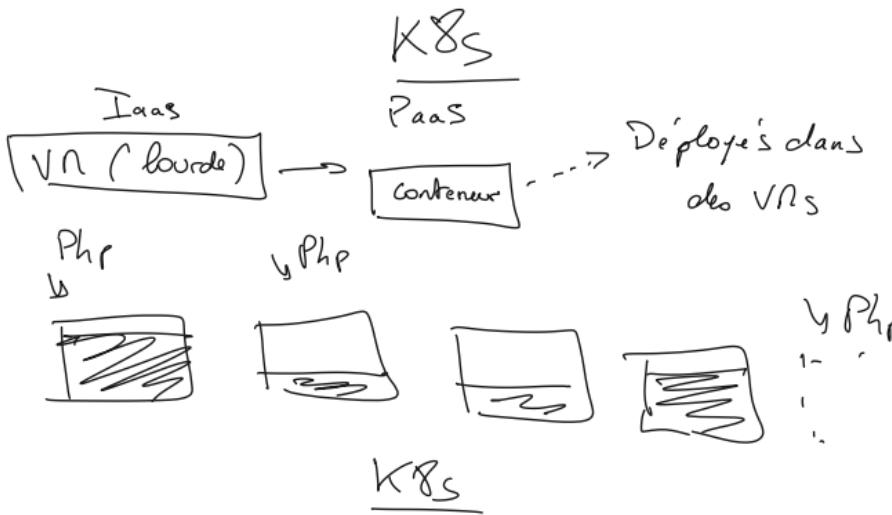
Tester ce qu'il se passe quand  
un Conteneur Web Test Tombe  
↳ activer le health check pour  
le sortir —

```

Mise en cache et direct IO on :
proxy_cache_path /var/nginx/cache
#levels=1:1
keys_zone=STATIC:1m inactive=1m max_size=1g;

server { # simple load balancing
listen 80;
server_name u20.stage.lan;
access_log logs/big.server.access.log main;

location / {
    proxy_pass http://app;
    proxy_set_header Host $host;
    proxy_buffering on;
    proxy_cache STATIC;
    proxy_cache_valid any 1s;
    aio on;
    directio 512;
    output_buffers 1 128k;
    proxy_cache_use_stale error timeout invalid_header updating
        http_500 http_502 http_503 http_504;
}
  
```



- Manuel
- Automatique → Règles de scell In/Out

→ charge  
 → Déplace + de Conteneurs  
 → Noeuds ?  
 ↳ Déplacemt de Noeuds +

### AWS

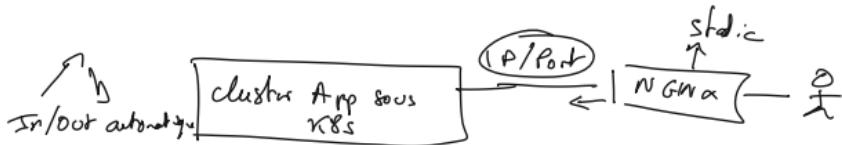
K8s → gratuit / pas de licence à payer

Paye les VNs

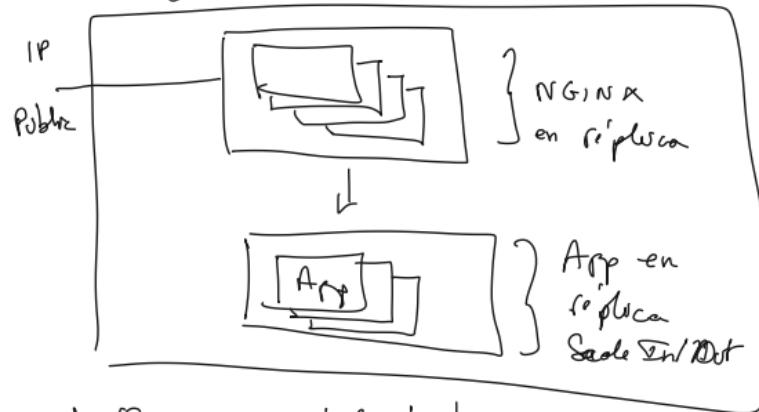
Conteneuriser le Apps

1 IP / Port → Service sous K8s

(privé) ↳ LoadBalancer géré par K8s -



# cluster K8s



K8s → outil technique ) gratuit

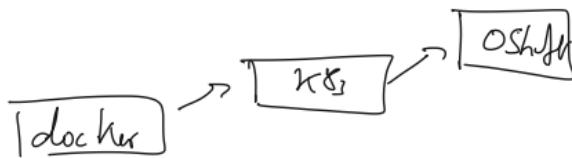
OpenShift → fournit tout OOB )

→ interface GUI admin / dev

→ Monitor

→ Gouvernance

) Payant



**Best practise Symfony avec un NGINX en front**

**en fast\_cgi via php\_fpm**

[https://symfony.com/doc/current/setup/web\\_server\\_configuration.html#nginx](https://symfony.com/doc/current/setup/web_server_configuration.html#nginx)

**TUTOS :**

<https://techexpert.tips/fr/nginx-fr/nginx-installation-docker/>

## **Installation d'un symfony pour faire des tests :**

### **Installer les prérequis php, symfony dernière version :**

( retirer '7.4' pour passer simplement à la dernière version )

```
apt update && apt -y upgrade
```

```
apt install -y php7.4-mbstring php7.4-xmlrpc php7.4-soap php7.4-gd php7.4-xml  
php7.4-cli php7.4-zip php7.4-mysql php7.4-pgsql php7.4-curl php7.4-sqlite3
```

### **Installer composer :**

```
php -r "copy('https://getcomposer.org/installer', 'composer-setup.php');"  
php -r "if (hash_file('sha384', 'composer-setup.php') ===  
'906a84df04cea2aa72f40b5f787e49f22d4c2f19492ac310e8cba5b96ac8b64115ac40  
2c8cd292b8a03482574915d1a8') { echo 'Installer verified'; } else { echo 'Installer  
corrupt'; unlink('composer-setup.php'); } echo PHP_EOL;"  
php composer-setup.php  
php -r "unlink('composer-setup.php');"  
mv composer.phar /usr/local/bin/composer
```

### **Installer Symfony :**

```
echo 'deb [trusted=yes] https://repo.symfony.com/apt/ /' | sudo tee  
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/symfony-cli.list  
sudo apt update  
sudo apt install symfony-cli
```

symfony -V doit afficher une version 5 ( la version 6 nécessite php 8 )  
sudo apt install symfony-cli=5.4.1

### **Créer un site : ( ne pas être root ! )**

```
mkdir mysite && cd mysite
```

### **Créer un projet vide :**

```
#symfony local:new --webapp .  
git clone -b v1.8.0 https://github.com/symfony/demo.git ( pour récupérer la version  
1.8 de la démo, compatible symfony 5 et php7 )  
cd demo
```

```
composer install
```

### **Lancer via le serveur de composer :**

```
symfony local:server:start --no-tls --port=8000 --allow-http
```